

CIRCULATION

VOLUME XXIX

JANUARY-JUNE, 1964

AUTHOR INDEX

Abboud, F. M., 219
Aker, U. T., 34
Alarcon-Segovia, D., 136
Albertal, G., 583
Alexander, J. K., 854
Amezcuia, F., 813
Anderson, E. G., 6
Anderson, R. C., 768
Andrews, C. E., 604
Anitschkow, N. N., 447
Armstrong, M. L., 409
Arzbaecher, R. C., 533

Babb, R. R., 136
Baker, R. M., 610
Barrow, J. G., 708
Bartolomei, G., 195
Batson, H. M., Jr., 6
Bauer, G. E., 730
Baum, D., 680
Bellet, S., 366
Bennish, A., 833
Berger, A. R., 328
Bertrab, R. v., 253
Bing, R. J., 833
Birchall, R., 6
Black, H., 258
Bland, E. F., 14
Bliss, H. A., 99
Bloomfield, D. K., 914
Bluemchen, G., 833
Bousvaros, G. A., 26
Braunwald, E., 84, 186, 422, 739
Brody, D. A., 440, 533
Brown, R., 356
Bruce, R. A., 887
Buchwald, H., 713
Byers, S., 874
Bynum, R. S., 60

Carpenter, C. C. J., 750
Carson, S. A. A., 456
Chidsey, C. A., 84
Childers, R. W., 598
Cobb, L. A., 887
Coble, Y. D., Jr., 666
Cohen, A., 833
Cohen, S., 721
Conrad, M. C., 847
Copeland, G. D., 440
Cournand, A., 499
Crittenden, I. H., 514

Crummy, A. B., Jr., 132
Cucci, C. E., 124
Cugell, D. W., 825
Czoniczer, G., 813

D'Angelo, G. J., 762
Daves, M. L., 911
Dean, D. C., 14
de Azevedo, D. F., 66
de Freitas, F. M., 66
del Greco, F., 376
Deiman, A. J., 593
Dennis, E. W., 854
DeSanctis, R. W., 14
Dodge, H. T., 666, 887
Donato, L., 195
Dorfman, A., 811
Doyle, E. F., 124
Dubach, U. C., 253

Eckstein, J. W., 219
Edmark, K. W., 456
Edmundowicz, A. C., 604
Edwards, J. E., 163, 610, 768
Eichna, L. W., 328
Elliott, L. P., 768
Emmanouilides, G. C., 514
Enson, Y., 499
Esterly, J. R., 750
Estes, E. H., Jr., 242
Estoye, L. R., 182

Fairbairn, J. F., II, 136, 176
Faraco, E. Z., 66
Feldman, E. B., 508
Fitz, A. E., 409
Flowers, N. C., 440
Folger, G. M., Jr., 750
Fort, L., III, 422
Fred, H. L., 758
Friedenberg, M. J., 34
Friedman, M., 874

Gahagan, T., 182
Gallegher, J. P., 833
Gamboa, R., 167
Gamel, W. G., 721
Giordani, R., 195
Glancy, D. L., 750
Glick, G., 84, 186
Cloo, F., 253
Goldblatt, A., 186
Goodale, W. T., 258

Gootnick, A., 562
Copalan, C., 118
Grant, R. P., 71
Green, E. R., 182
Green, H. D., 847
Grode, H. E., 721

Harrison, D. C., 84, 186
Hart, L. M., 577
Hauck, A. J., 862
Hay, R. E., 666
Heggelweit, H. A., 346
Hellerstein, H. K., 762
Herring, A. B., 366
Herrmann, G. R., 895
Heyman, A., 577
Hickler, R. B., 523
Hipona, F. A., 132
Hoeprich, P. D., 892
Hoffman, I., 562
Hohn, A., 787
Holmes, T. W., Jr., 905
Howard, J. E., 657
Hugenholtz, P. G., 167
Hultgren, H. N., 393

Jameson, A. G., 499
Jones, J. W., 887
Jones, T. W., 456
Joyce, J. W., 176
Jue, K. L., 768
Juergens, J. L., 176

Kaplan, B. M., 494
Katz, L. N., 485
Keith, J. D., 49, 60
Kezdi, P., 825
Khoury, G. H., 680
Kikaion, E. E., 447
Kinard, S. A., Jr., 854
Kincaid, O. W., 176, 680
Kirklin, J. W., 583
Kiser, W. S., 688
Knovick, G. C., 777
Kulangara, A. C., 546

LaFarge, C. G., 862
Lamb, L. E., 694
Lambert, E. C., 787
Lauler, D. P., 523
LaVan, D. W., 366
Leachman, R. D., 901

INDEX TO AUTHORS

Levine, S. A., 325
 Lewis, E. W., Jr., 124
 Lewis, J. M., 854
 Linde, L. M., 514
 Linhart, J. W., 422, 577
 Logan, G. A., 456
 Lopez, C. E., 393
 Lundberg, E., 393
 Luria, M. H., 494

McCarty, M., 488
 McCrea, P. C., 598
 McIntosh, H. D., 242, 577
 Manning, G. W., 224
 Manning, J. A., 49, 60
 Marshall, R. J., 432, 604
 Mason, D. T., 84, 422
 Massell, B. F., 813
 Master, A. M., 204, 212
 Mehrizi, A., 750
 Meyer, A. C., 415
 Meyer, B. J., 415
 Miller, A. J., 485, 494
 Miller, G. A. H., 356
 Miller, H., 393
 Montero, A. C., 854
 Morris, J. J., Jr., 242
 Morris, L. E., 456
 Moses, D. C., 820
 Muller, O. F., 366
 Mullins, C. E., 777

Nadas, A. S., 167, 862
 Naiman, R. A., 708
 Neill, C. A., 231
 Nichols, G. J., 366

O'Donovan, T. P. B., 782
 Oldham, H. N., Jr., 422
 Ongley, P. A., 680
 Osmundson, P. J., 782

Padmavati, S., 118

Page, I. H., 4
 Parker, B. M., 34
 Payne, W. S., 782
 Pelargonio, S., 813
 Pepler, W. J., 415
 Petramy, Z., 758
 Pick, R., 485
 Pipberger, H. V., 107
 Pollard, L. W., 694
 Powers, D., 820
 Pozharisski, K. M., 447

Rackley, C. E., 666, 887
 Rader, B., 328
 Roberts, W. C., 750
 Rosenfeld, C., 204
 Rosenfeld, I., 204, 212
 Roseman, R. H., 874
 Rosner, S. W., 614
 Ross, J., Jr., 84, 422, 739
 Rushmer, R. F., 268
 Ruttenberg, H. D., 768

Samuel, P., 24
 Sandler, H., 887
 Sauvage, L. R., 456
 Schmidt, A. M., 892
 Schoenfeld, C. D., 721
 Schweizer, W., 253
 Sellers, F. J., 49, 60
 Shafter, H. A., 99
 Shah, K. D., 231, 750
 Shah, P. M., 551
 Shalchi, O. B., 24
 Simon, N. M., 376
 Slodki, S. J., 551
 Slovis, A. J., 901
 Smiley, J. R., 224
 Smith, G. T., 258
 Smith, R. F., 672
 Smith, W. W., 328
 Soloff, L. A., 820
 Srikantia, S. G., 118

Stein, E., 593
 Steinberg, I., 897
 Stephens, N. L., 99
 Sterns, L. P., 610
 Stubington, D., 26
 Subramiam, R., 546
 Swan, H. J. C., 356, 583, 689

Taber, R. E., 182
 Tanenbaum, H. L., 688
 Taussig, H. B., 231
 Taymor, R. C., 562
 Theron, J. J., 415
 Thilenius, O. G., 862
 Thomas, G. I., 456
 Thompson, H. K., Jr., 242
 Thorn, G. W., 523
 Tredway, J. B., 762
 Treger, A., 911

Underhill, W. L., 762

Vagnucci, A. I., 523
 Vlad, P., 787

Wagner, H. N., Jr., 231
 Wakerlin, G. E., 651
 Walker, A. R. P., 1
 Walker, C. H. M., 702
 Walker, W. J., 777
 Wallace, S. L., 508
 Warden, H. E., 432
 Watson, H., 284
 Weaver, W. F., 702
 Weissler, A. M., 721
 Wessel, H. U., 825
 Whalen, R. E., 242
 Wolkoff, K. G., 447
 Wukasch, D. C., 758

Yano, K., 107

Zaleski, E. J., 833

CIRCULATION

VOLUME XXIX

JANUARY-JUNE, 1964

SUBJECT INDEX

(Page numbers in *Italics* refer to abstracts)

A

Acetylcholine

effect of atropine on cardiovascular reactions elicited by, in conscious dog, 795
effect on isolated heart from thiamine deficient rat, 468
in supraventricular paroxysmal tachycardias, 796

Acetylstrophanthinidin and experimental congestive heart failure, effect on myocardial electrolyte and water content, 628

Acid-base management for open-heart surgery, 456

Actin from heart muscle: isolation, purification and physicochemical properties, 801

Adenosine triphosphate

anticoagulant action of, 626
ouabain inhibition of cation activated, 796

Adrenaline. See Epinephrine

Adrenergic block

beta, effects on circulation in patients with hypertrophic subaortic stenosis, 84
beta-receptor blocking agent, therapy of hypotension with, 494
induced by reserpine and guanethidine, neurotransmitter store and, 474

Aged, heart sounds in, 152

Airplane. See Aviation

Albumin, I¹³¹

pulmonary circulation time and pulmonary blood volume measured with, 802
"radiocardiography" and pulmonary "radiocirculography" with, in cardiopathies, 634

Aldosterone

antagonist (spironolactone) in congestive heart failure, 629
hyperaldosteronism and hypergranularity of juxtaglomerular cells in renal hypertension: metabolic studies, 636
influence on isometric tension development in rat heart, 804
renin, angiotensin, and, 805
secondary hyperaldosteronism, reduced vascular response to angiotensin II in, 800
secretion in severe renal failure, 805

Alkalies, acid-base management for open-heart surgery, 456

Alpha-hydroxybutyric dehydrogenase. See Enzymes

Alternans, electrical, and pericardial tamponade, 635

Altitude, high, physiologic studies of pulmonary edema at, 393

Analog computer. See Computer, analog

Aneurysm

abdominal aorta, surgery in, 475
dissecting aortic, painless, 782
postinfarction ventricular: four-year follow-up of surgically treated cases, 961
sinus of Valsalva, and aortic insufficiency simulating rheumatic heart disease, Ehlers-Danlos syndrome with, 965
of thoracic aorta, 176

Angina pectoris

preceding initial myocardial infarction, 318
radioelectrocardiography during exercise in, 366

Angiocardiography

biplane method for determining left ventricular mass in man, 666
retrograde left ventricular, and aortography, 34

Angiography

comparison of left ventricular volumes by, 155
complications of (in children), 639
normal cerebral, effect of changes of end expiratory carbon dioxide tension on, 959
serial, cerebral circulation time in cerebral vascular disease measured by, 958
of systemic pulmonary circulation, 960

Angiotensin

effect of atropine on cardiovascular reactions elicited by, in conscious dog, 795
in man, 479
plasma angiotensinase activity in hypertension and edema, 148
plasma vasoconstrictor activity in renal, malignant, and primary hypertension, 409
renin, and aldosterone, 805
response of normal retinal blood vessels to, 151
study of left ventricular function in man by increasing resistance to ventricular ejection with, 739

Angiotensin II

effect on intact forearm veins of man, 799
hemodynamic effects of, 153
in patients with essential hypertension, infusion of synthetic, 523
reduced vascular response to, in secondary hyperaldosteronism, 800
renal effects of infusions in normotensive pregnant and nonpregnant women, 805

Animals

monkeys, renin in experimental renal hypertension in, 147
rhesus monkeys, atherosclerosis in, 623
rat, hypertension, thrombosis, and atherosclerosis in, 142

Ankylosing spondylitis, chest pain of, and differential diagnosis of heart pain, 629

Antibiotics, etiology of bacterial endocarditis before and since introduction of, 635

Anticoagulants

action of adenosine triphosphate, 626
for atrial fibrillation, 143

controllability of cumethoxethan, bishydroxycoumarin, and acenocoumarol, 314
thrombosis in systemic lupus erythematosus despite, 623
vitamin B₆: comparative study with hydroxychloroquine sulphate in vitro, 626
See also specific drug

Antithrombin activity, hypercoagulability, plasminogen activator activity, and, 624

Aorta
aneurysm
 abdominal, surgery in, 475
 painless dissecting, 782
 thoracic, 176
congenital valvular stenosis, poststenotic aortic dilation as a roentgen sign in, 960
dissection during translumbar and retrograde abdominal aortography, 958
of rats with renal hypertension, cholesterol synthesis in, 636
sinus, arteriosclerosis of, 150
stenosis
 ABC electrocardiographic assessment of left ventricular pressure and gradient in, 634
 isoproterenol in, 477
 syphilitic aortitis, 346

Aortic arch
atresia: vertebral grand larceny, 911
vascular rings of, 959

Aortic valve
localization of, by intracavitory electrocardiography, 762
operative approach to congenital stenosis in childhood, 962
regurgitation, ventricular septal defect with, 862
See also Stenosis, aortic

Aortography
abdominal, aortic dissection during translumbar and retrograde, 958
intravenous, 957
retrograde left ventricular angiography and, 34

Aramine. See Metaraminol

Arrest, cardiac
electrocardiographic observations during and after anoxic arrest for open-heart surgery, 960
resuscitation in 126 medical patients, 639

Arrhythmias
cardiac
 atrial tachysystole with block, 614
 effect of calcium chelation on digitalis-induced, 798
induced by ouabain in intact dogs, 798
ventricular, influence of reserpine and B TM 10 on digitalis-induced, 797
See also specific condition

Arteries
blood pressure, transducer for continuous external measurement of, 149
center of arterial pressure regulation during rotation of normal and abnormal dogs, 803
conduction of cardiovascular sound along, 146
femoral and popliteal, reconstructive surgery for occlusive disease of, 963
hereditary factors: a neglected and promising kind of anatomic research, 325

peripheral embolism, 316
production of lesions by humoral factor in parabiotic rats, 638
retrograde arterial catheterization of left heart, 787
severed, vascular reactions in spontaneous closure of, 638
sinus node, bradycardia during injections into, 155
See also specific artery

Arteriography, selective coronary, in man, 958

Arteriosclerosis
of aortic sinuses, 150
effect of vitamin C on serum cholesterol in hypercholesterolemia and, 24
fatty acid composition of human lymph and serum lipoproteins after single feedings, 622
feedback control of cholesterol synthesis in man, 623
lipid metabolism and heart disease in Israelis, 313
obliterans, thromboangiitis obliterans and, clinical and prognostic differences, 965
transaminase activity in, 622
See also Atherosclerosis

Arteriovenous fistula
carotid-jugular, circulatory dynamics in, 905
cyanosis, cardiomegaly, and weak pulses: manifestation of massive congenital systemic, 777

Arthritis
juvenile rheumatoid, pericarditis in, 634
valvular and myocardial disease in patients with chronic joint deformity, 477

Aspirin, in therapy of severe rheumatic carditis, comparison of adrenocortical steroids and, 813

Atherosclerosis
autopsy study of, at Madras, south India, 546
behavior patterns, blood lipids and coronary disease, 142
coronary, in north India (Delhi area), 145
in Europeans and Bantu, 415
fat and fatty acids in pre-established atheromata, 313
pathogenesis of spontaneous plaque, 622
peripheral, segmental distribution, 623
in rat, hypertension, thrombosis, and, 142
in rhesus monkeys, 623
stenotic, compensatory adjustments in structure of coronary arteries of heart with, 447

Athletes, circulatory studies in, at rest and during exercise, 152

Atresia, pulmonary, with intact ventricular septum, 628

Atrioventricular conditions
complete block caused by primary cardiac sarcoma, 964
severe intravascular hemolysis following surgical repair of endocardial cushion defects, 963

Atrium
extreme left atrial enlargement, 14
flutter secondary to digitalis toxicity, 593
fibrillation
 anticogulants for, 143
 conversion to sinus rhythm by DC shock, 479
 in flying personnel, 694
 in mitral valve disease, 477
influence of ouabain on contractile resting force tension, Ca⁴⁵ entry and tissue Ca content in rat, 152

interatrial communication: mitral valve disease complicated by left-to-right shunt at atrial level, 432

left
hemodynamic variables affecting relation between mean left atrial and left ventricular end-diastolic pressures, 804
isolated congenital mitral insufficiency and left heart volumes, 356
mitral valve disease complicated by left-to-right shunt at atrial level, 432
polyuria in paroxysmal flutter and fibrillation, 473
pressures and cardiac size in newborn infant, 469
relationship of azygos venous system to normal atrial situs in levocardia, 901
septal defect in infancy, 627
tachysystole with block, 614

Atropine, effect on cardiovascular reactions elicited by catecholamines, angiotensin, histamine, serotonin, and acetylcholine in conscious dog, 795

Auscultation
and phonocardiographic features of tricuspid stenosis, 26
and phonocardiography in healthy children with systolic murmurs, 469

AV block. See Heart, block

Aviation
atrial fibrillation in flying personnel, 694
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome as a risk in, 672

B

Bacterial endocarditis
etiology before and since introduction of antibiotics, 635
surgical correction of mitral incompetence from, 475

Ballistocardiogram, and nicotine, 632

Bantu
atherosclerosis in Europeans and, 415
coronary heart disease: limitations to application to white populations of lessons learned from underprivileged, 1

Bases. See Alkalies

Behavior patterns
blood lipids and coronary heart disease, 142
type-A, serum lipids and conjunctival circulation after fat ingestion in men exhibiting, 874

Beta adrenergic receptors. See Adrenergic block

Blood
abnormal globulins in myocardial infarction, 317
acute red cell volume increments, myocardial blood flow and oxygen uptake during, 803
factors II, VII, IX and X during treatment with coumarin, 314
fibrinolytic activity from veins and venous thrombi, 142
lipids, behavior patterns, and coronary heart disease, 142
pH and digitalis toxicity, 151
platelets during heparin therapy, 315
rheology in cardiovascular diseases, 624
severe intravascular hemolysis following surgical repair of endocardial cushion defects, 963

Blood flow
and cardiac output during acute hypoxia in anesthetized dog, 802
cerebral, blood pressure and, 637
coronary flow equivalent, determination with coincidence counting technic, 833
direction in coronary arteries arising from pulmonary trunk, 163
effects of small oral doses of reserpine on vascular responses to tyramine and norepinephrine in man, 219
myocardial
blood perfusion in man with radioactive potassium or rubidium and precordial counting, 195 and oxygen uptake during acute red cell volume increments, 803
organ, of rats, effect of serotonin on cardiac output and, 468
systemic, with and without heart disease, 469
peripheral, in intermittent claudication, 479, 637
pulmonary
respiratory and cardiovascular function in severe pulmonary hypertension, 825
in rabbit, induced changes in pattern of, 801
See also Circulation; Hemodynamics

Blood pressure
apparatus, automatic electronic, 147
arterial, transducer for continuous external measurement of, 149
and cerebral blood flow, 637
drug-induced reduction in "benign" hypertension, freedom from cerebral vascular accidents and, 148
effects of small oral doses of reserpine on vascular responses to tyramine and norepinephrine in man, 219
high, merits of reducing, 148
reduced vascular response to angiotensin II in secondary hyperaldosteronism, 800
therapy of hypotension with adrenergic beta-receptor blocking agent, 494
variations in hypertensives during sleep, 149
See also Hypertension; Hypotension

Blood vessel(s)
healing of vascular grafts: experiments with a porous membrane, 962
hemodynamics of large and small vessels in peripheral vascular disease, 847
mechanical suture in operative surgery of, 961
microcirculation: effects of guanethidine and reserpine, 798
normal retinal, response of, to angiotensin and noradrenalin, 151
See also under specific blood vessel

Blood volume
pulmonary
in man, studied by quantitative radiography, 800 and pulmonary circulation time measured with I^{131} albumin, 802
and pulmonary hemodynamics in cardiac patients, 143

Body position
center of arterial pressure regulation during rotation of normal and abnormal dogs, 803
circulatory studies in athletes at rest and during exercise, 152
hemodynamic and ventilatory effect of exercise in upright position in left-to-right shunts, 99
tilting, reserpine and circulatory responses to, 149

Body size, cardiac output and, 470

Bradycardia, during injections into sinus node artery, 155
Bradykinin, synthetic, circulatory alterations induced by infusions in man, 66
B TM 10, influence on digitalis-induced ventricular arrhythmia, 797
Bundle-branch block, transient, 730

C

Caffeine, effect on cardiac contractile activity and radiocalcium movement, 802
Calcium
 chelation in digitalis-induced cardiac arrhythmias, 798
 effect of caffeine on cardiac contractile activity and radiocalcium movement, 802
 flux in mammalian ventricular myocardium, 154
 influence of ouabain on contractile force resting tension, Ca^{45} entry and tissue Ca content in rat atria, 152
Carbon dioxide end expiratory tension, effect of changes on normal cerebral angiogram, 959
Carcinoid heart disease with left-sided lesions, 253
Cardiomyopathy, electrocardiogram in, 319
Cardiopulmonary bypass. See Circulation, extracorporeal
Cardiovascular conditions, blood rheology in, 624
Cardiovascular disease, reviews of
 circulatory basis of fluid volume control, 639
 controversial and changing aspects of auscultation, 639
 normal arteriovenous anastomoses, 639
 radiomercury-labeled chlormerodrin for in vivo uptake studies and scintillation scanning of unilateral renal lesions associated with hypertension, 639
Carotid-jugular fistula, circulatory dynamics in, 905
Carotid sinus
 pulse pressure changes and catecholamine blood levels, 474
 reflex, cardioinhibitory, 318
Catecholamine(s)
 blood levels, carotid sinus pulse pressure changes and, 474
 content of rat heart, effect of monoamine oxidase inhibitors on, 795
 content of rat heart, effect of noradrenaline injection on, 794
 effect of atropine on cardiovascular reactions elicited by, in conscious dog, 795
 excretion in normals and cases of pheochromocytoma, 467
Catheterization, cardiac
 complications of (in children), 639
 equipment, cold sterilization with ethylene oxide gas, 892
 intracardiac oximetry in congenital heart disease, 499
 left-sided, by transseptal puncture, 631

localization of aortic valve by intracavitary electrocardiography, 762
 retrograde arterial, of left heart, 787
 retrograde left ventricular angiography and aortography, 34
 in small children, electrode catheters and diagnostic application of intracardiac electrography in, 284

Catheterization, transureteral, phonocatheter recording of renal arterial pulse, 688

Cation activated adenosine triphosphatase, ouabain inhibition of, 796

Cerebral arteries

blood pressure and cerebral blood flow, 637
 circulation time in cerebral vascular disease measured by serial angiography, 958
 effect of changes of end expiratory carbon dioxide on normal cerebral angiogram, 959
 paroxysmal cerebral ischemia in rheumatic heart disease, 956

Cerebrovascular conditions

cerebral circulation time in, measured by serial angiography, 958
 freedom from cerebral vascular accidents and drug-induced blood pressure reduction in "benign" hypertension, 148

Chelation, calcium, effect on digitalis-induced cardiac arrhythmias, 798

Chest pain of ankylosing spondylitis and differential diagnosis of heart pain, 629

Children

complications of cardiac investigations, 639
 electrode catheters and diagnostic application of intracardiac electrography in, 284
 healthy, with systolic murmurs, auscultation and phonocardiography in, 469
 operative approach to congenital aortic stenosis in, 962
 pericarditis with effusion in infants and, 467
 pericarditis in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis, 634
 school, heart disease screening in, 708
See also Infants

Chlorthalidone, and guanethidine in hypertension, 467

Cholesterol

absorption and blood levels, lowering by ileal exclusion, 713
 serum, effect of vitamin C on, in hypercholesterolemia and arteriosclerosis, 24
 synthesis in aortas of rats with renal hypertension, 636
 synthesis in man, feedback control of, 623
 vehicle in atherosclerosis: fat and fatty acids in pre-established atheroma, 313

Chromatography

silicic acid, lipid changes in cardiac hypertrophy measured by, 150
 studies of human fibrinogen preparations, 315

Cinefluorography, rotational, of the heart and lungs, 957

Cinematography, fluorescence retinal, 577

Circulation
 alterations induced by infusion of synthetic bradykinin in man, 66

angiography of systemic pulmonary, 960
 cerebral, time in cerebral vascular disease measured by serial angiography, 958
 dynamics in carotid-jugular fistula, 905
 effects of hematocrit variations in normovolemic and hypervolemic dogs, 470
 in patients with hypertrophic subaortic stenosis, effects of beta adrenergic blockade on, 84
 reserpine and responses to tilting and norepinephrine, 149
 response to nitroglycerine and Valsalva maneuver in idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic stenosis, 422
 at rest and during exercise, effects of physical training on, 469
 studies in athletes at rest and during exercise, 152
See also Blood flow; Hemodynamics

Circulation, extracorporeal
 acid-base management for open-heart surgery, 456
 effect of epinephrine on mechanical and phosphorylase activity of normo- and hypothermic hearts, 802
 osmolarity of perfusate, influence on contractility of mammalian myocardium, 801
 pulmonary embolectomy with, 314

Cirrhosis, hepatic, lymph drainage in congestive heart failure: comparison with, 628

Claudication, intermittent, peripheral blood flow in, 479, 637

Coagulation
 clot-promoting effect of soaps of long-chain saturated fatty acids, 624
 endotoxin and relationship between hypercoagulability, plasminogen activator activity, and antithrombin activity, 624
 factors II, VII, IX, and X during treatment with coumarin, 314
 factors XII, XI, and IX in hypercoagulable states, 316
 prothrombin biosynthesis: preprothrombinemia in vitamin K deficiency, 625
See also Anticoagulants; specific agent

Coincidence counting technic, determination of coronary flow equivalent with, 833

Cold sterilization of cardiac catheterization equipment with ethylene oxide gas, 892

Collimation
 gammacardiography: theory, measurement of cardiac output, and correction factor, 632
 "radiocardiography" and pulmonary "radiocirculography" with I^{131} albumin in cardiopathies, 634

Computer, analog, in recording linear vectorcardiograms, 632

Conduction
 tissue of heart, identification of, by impedance measurement, 155
 transient bundle-branch block, 730

Congenital anomalies
 absence of pulmonary valve (in Marfan syndrome), 598
 anomalous inferior vena cava draining into the left atrium associated with intact interatrial septum and multiple pulmonary arteriovenous fistulae, 258
 anomalous left coronary artery originating from pulmonary artery, 167
 anomalous (nonconstricting) left pulmonary artery, 897
 atrial septal defect in infancy, 627
 cardiac myopathy, probably of congenital origin, 768
 of cardiac polarity, morphogenesis of corrected transposition and other, 71
 complete transposition of great vessels, unusual longevity in a case with subpulmonary stenosis, 610
 cyanosis, cardiomegaly, and weak pulses: manifestation of massive congenital systemic arteriovenous fistula, 777
 cyanotic malformations of heart with pheochromocytoma, 750
 dextrocardia and situs inversus with levocardia, radioisotope scanning of liver and spleen in, 231
 diagnosis of corrected transportation of great vessels, 143
 direction of blood flow in coronary arteries arising from pulmonary trunk, 163
 isolated congenital mitral insufficiency and left heart volumes, 356
 pericardial defect associated with tetralogy of Fallot, 132
 pulmonary artery stenosis associated with ductus arteriosus after maternal rubella, 514
 pulmonary atresia with intact ventricular septum, 628
 relationship of azygos venous system to normal atrial situs in levocardia, 901
 stenosis of pulmonary artery branches, 627, 680
 tricuspid stenosis with pulmonary atresia, 143
 ventricular septal defect in patients surviving infancy, natural history of, 914
 vertebral grand larceny, 911
See also Congenital heart disease; Embryology; and specific condition

Congenital heart disease
 cyanotic, oxygen inhalation at 3.0 to 3.6 atmospheres absolute in infants with, 627
 genetics and, 317
 intracardiac oximetry in, 499
 valvular aortic stenosis, poststenotic aortic dilatation as a roentgen sign in, 960
See also Congenital anomalies; and specific condition

Contractility
 effect of caffeine on cardiac contractile activity and radiocalcium movement, 802
 of mammalian myocardium, influence of osmolarity of perfusate on, 801

Contraction, ventricular, synchronicity of: effects of atrial and ventricular pacing, 154

Coronary artery
 anomalous left, originating from pulmonary artery, 167
 arising from pulmonary trunk, direction of blood flow in, 163
 atherosclerosis in north India (Delhi area), 145
 blood flow to right atrium and ventricle after increase in hemodynamic load, 156
 compensatory adjustments in structure of coronary arteries of heart with stenotic atherosclerosis, 447
 determination of coronary flow equivalent with coincidence counting technic, 833

Coronary artery disease
 behavior patterns, blood lipids, and, 142

cardiac output in myocardial infarction, serial determination by precordial radioisotope dilution curves, 145
duration of P wave in, 632
epidemiologic entity, 144
fluorescence of tetracycline analogs in myocardial infarction, 145
risk factors in ischemic heart disease, 144
serum lipids and conjunctival circulation after fat ingestion in men exhibiting type-A behavior pattern, 874
ventricular premature contraction in diagnosis of ischemic heart disease, 144
embolization with microspheres, cardiac function after, 472
flow, effect of ouabain on, 151
selective coronary arteriography in man, 958

Coumarin
anticoagulant drugs: pharmacodynamics of warfarin in man, 625
factors II, VII, IX and X during treatment with, 314

Creatine phosphate, creatine, and creatinine levels in hypoxia hypertrophied rat hearts, 800

Creatine phosphokinase. See Enzymes

Cyanosis, cardiomegaly, and weak pulses: manifestation of massive congenital systemic arteriovenous fistula, 777

D

Delta wave, in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 146

Denervation, cardiac, response to exercise in dogs with, 799

Deslanoside, effect of digitalis on ventricular ejection in normal humans, 721

Diabetes, myocardial infarction patients with and without, 630

Diet

low-fat: coronary heart disease and limitations to applications to white populations of lessons learned from underprivileged, 1
national diet-heart study, 4

Digitalis

effect on ventricular ejection in normal humans, 721
effects of ouabain on nonfailing human heart, 468
hemodynamic effects of mercurial diuretics and, in congestive heart failure, 328
induced cardiac arrhythmias, effect of calcium chelation on, 798
induced ventricular arrhythmia, influence of reserpine and B TM 10 on, 797
toxicity, alterations of blood pH and, 151
toxicity, atrial flutter secondary to, 593

Digitoxin, myocardial lipids during chronic administration of, 796

Diidroquinidine, photodynamic effect on isolated mammal hearts, 797

Diuresis

mercurial diuretics and digitalis in congestive heart failure, hemodynamic effects of, 328
pteridine diuretic, Wy-3654, 798

renal effects of angiotensin II infusions in normotensive pregnant and nonpregnant women, 805
sequential screening plan for compound with potent diuretic activity in rats, 797

Dorsal kyphosis. See Kyphosis

Ductus arteriosus, patent, after maternal rubella, pulmonary artery stenosis associated with, 514

Dye dilution curves. See Indicator dilution studies

Dystrophy muscular, cardiac findings in, 477

E

Edema

Plasma angiotensinase activity in, 148
pulmonary, at high altitude, physiologic studies of, 393

EDTA, effect of calcium chelation on digitalis-induced cardiac arrhythmias, 798

Ehlers-Danlos syndrome with sinus of Valsalva aneurysm and aortic insufficiency simulating rheumatic heart disease, 965

Ejection, ventricular

in normal humans, effect of digitalis on, 721
study of left ventricular function in man by increasing resistance to, with angiotensin, 739

Electrical alternans and pericardial tamponade, 635

Electrocardiogram

ABC assessment of left ventricular pressure and gradient in aortic stenosis, 634
in cardiomyopathy, 319
delta wave in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 146

duration of P wave in coronary artery disease, 632
during exchange transfusion, 634
early changes in myocardial ischemia in the dog, 630

fetal, 632

fetal, abnormal, intrauterine fetal distress, 633

FM telephone transmission of, 146

in Indian population groups, 118

intracavitory, localization of aortic valve by, 762
late changes in myocardial ischemia of the dog, 633
new clip electrode for clinical electrocardiography, 895

observations during and after anoxic arrest for open-heart surgery, 960

P-wave analysis in valvular heart disease, 242
of posterior myocardial infarction, influence of pulmonary embolism on, 631

QRS voltage criteria for left ventricular hypertrophy in normal male population, 224
radioelectrocardiography during exercise in anginal syndrome, 366

recording during performance of Master two-step test, 204, 212

spatial, in induced hypototassemia, 631

spatial magnitude, orientation, and velocity of

normal and abnormal QRS complex, 107

studies in patients with artificial pacemaker, 319

supraventricular parasympole, 440

venous inflow volume and magnitude of QRS potentials in vivo, 145

ventricular gradient and spatial vectorcardiogram during first week of life, 631
in ventricular pre-excitation, 633

Electrography, intracardiac, in small children, electrode catheters and diagnostic application of, 284

Electrokymography in myocardial infarction, 318

Electrophysiology of insect heart, 473

Embolectomy, pulmonary, with cardiopulmonary bypass, 314

Embolism
intracardiac in endomyocardial fibrosis in Uganda, 319
peripheral arterial, 316
pulmonary artery or bacterial shock, 316
pulmonary
influence on ECG pattern of posterior myocardial infarction, 631
roentgen diagnosis of, and differentiation from myocardial infarction, 959

Embolization of coronaries with microspheres, cardiac function after, 472

Embryology
absence of primary division of pulmonary trunk, 124
morphogenesis of corrected transposition and other anomalies of cardiac polarity, 71

Endarterectomy, treatment of chronic thrombotic obstruction of pulmonary arteries, 314

End-diastolic pressures, hemodynamic variables affecting relation between mean left atrial and left ventricular, 804

Endocarditis, bacterial. See *Bacterial endocarditis*

Endocardium
cushion defects, severe intravascular hemolysis following surgical repair of, 963
diffuse endomyocardial fibrosis, 635
fibroelastosis, clinical, medical management of, 60
fibroelastosis, diagnosis of primary, 49
fibrosis in Uganda, intracardiac thrombosis and embolism in, 319

Endomyocardial fibrosis adult, in Britain, 964

Endotoxin
hypercoagulability, plasminogen activator activity, and antithrombin activity, 624
suppression of rabbit kidney histidine decarboxylase activity by, 471

Energy transformation in heart, 470

Enzymes, serum creatine phosphokinase and alpha-hydroxybutyric dehydrogenase compared with GOT and LDH in myocardial infarction, 630

Epinephrine
effect on mechanical and phosphorylase activity of normo- and hypothermic hearts, 802
See also Norepinephrine

Erythermalgia, 136

Erythrocytes, abnormal globulins in myocardial infarction, 317

Ethylene-diamine tetra-acetic acid. See *EDTA*

Circulation, Volume XXIX, June 1964

Ethylene oxide gas cold sterilization of cardiac catheterization equipment with, 892

Europeans and Bantu, atherosclerosis in, 415

Exchange transfusion, electrocardiogram during, 634

Excitation
electrocardiogram in ventricular pre-excitation, 633
spread among neurons in heart ganglion of *Squilla Oratoria* (stomatopod), 473

Exercise
in anginal syndrome, radioelectrocardiography during, 366
cardiac output at rest and during graded, in normals and patients with heart disease, 801
circulatory studies in athletes at rest and during, 152
in dogs with cardiac denervation, response to, 799
effects of physical training on circulation at rest and during, 469
graded, in sympathectomized-vagotomized dog, cardiovascular response to, 152
hemodynamic and ventilatory effects of, in upright position in left-to-right shunts, 99
Master two-step test, recording electrocardiogram during performance of, 204, 212
in pulmonic stenosis, hemodynamic response to, 854

Extremities
effect of angiotensin II on intact forearm veins of man, 799
leg
lymphedema precox, 638
radiologic study of deep fascia and communicating veins of, 478
secondary lymphedema of, 638
peripheral blood flow in intermittent claudication, 479, 637
See also Peripheral conditions

Eye
conjunctival circulation and serum lipids after fat ingestion in men exhibiting type-A behavior pattern, 874
fluorescence retinal cinematography, 577
response of normal retinal blood vessels to angiotensin and noradrenalin, 151

F

Fallot's tetralogy, hemodynamic studies after repair of, 583

Fat
dietary in coronary heart disease: limitations to application to white populations of lessons learned from underprivileged, 1
diffuse fatty degeneration of myocardium, 150
and fatty acids in pre-established atheromata, 313
ingestion in men exhibiting type-A behavior pattern, serum lipids and conjunctival circulation after, 874

Fatty acids
clot-promoting effect of soaps of long-chain saturated, 624
composition of human lymph and serum lipoproteins after single feedings, 622

Femoral artery, reconstructive surgery for occlusive disease of, 963

Fetus
 abnormal electrocardiogram and intrauterine fetal difficulty and distress, 633
 electrocardiogram, 632
 electrocardiogram, FM telephone transmission of, 146

Fever in patients with rheumatic heart disease, 805

Fibrillation
 atrial
 anticoagulants for, 143
 conversion to sinus rhythm by DC shock, 479
 in flying personnel, 694
 in mitral valve disease, 477
 paroxysmal, polyuria in, 473
 ventricular
 procaine amide in, 798

Fibrin
 blood fibrinolytic activity from veins and venous thrombi, 142
 chromatographic studies of human fibrinogen preparations, 315
 fibrinolysis and venous obstruction, 626
 fibrinolytic response to nicotinic acid in abnormal liver states, 627
 fibrinolytic system in congenital and hereditary hemorrhagic disorders, 625
 kinin formation and fibrinolysis in human plasma, 314

Fibroelastosis
 clinical endocardial, medical management of, 60
 primary endocardial, diagnosis of, 49

Fibroma, intramural, of heart, 476

Fibrosis
 endomyocardial
 adult, in Britain, 964
 diffuse, 635

Fistula(s)
 arteriovenous, cyanosis, cardiomegaly, and weak pulses: manifestation of massive congenital systemic, 777
 carotid-jugular, circulatory dynamics in, 905
 multiple pulmonary arteriovenous, anomalous inferior vena cava draining into the left atrium associated with intact interatrial septum and, 258

Flowmeter, differential pressure, dynamic calibration of, 153

Flutter, atrial
 paroxysmal, polyuria in, 473
 secondary to digitalis toxicity, 593

Fluorescence
 retinal cinematography, 577
 of tetracycline analogs fixed in myocardial infarction, 145

Flying. See Aviation

Fractures of tibial shaft, deep venous thrombosis after, 624

G

Gammacardiography, theory, measurement of cardiac output, collimation, and correction factor, 632

Gangrene of venous origin, 479

Glucose blockage of increase in stroke volume produced by smoking, 820

Glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase (GOT). See Enzymes

Globulins, abnormal, in myocardial infarction, 317

Gout, hypertriglyceridemia in, 508

Grafts. See Prostheses

Guanethidine
 and chlorthalidone in hypertension, 467
 effects on microcirculation, 798
 neurotransmitter store and adrenergic nerve block induced by, 474
 release and tissue depletion of norepinephrine from heart by, 474

II

Heart
 acetylcholine effect on isolated, from thiamine deficient rat, 468
 block
 atrial tachysystole with, 614
 congenital and acquired, treatment with implantable pacemaker, 182
 idioventricular pacemaking in, 156
 surgical, 475
 sustained-action isoprenaline in, 796
 transient bundle-branch, 730
 contractile activity and radiocalcium movement, effect of caffeine on, 802
 contraction of papillary muscle, 155
 cyanotic malformations of, with pheochromocytoma, 750
 defects, mechanical suture in operative surgery of, 961
 denervation, response to exercise in dogs with, 799
 determination of coronary flow equivalent with coincidence counting technic, 833
 disease
 autopsy study in Philippines General Hospital of 6,000 consecutive cases, 794
 cardiac output at rest and during graded exercise in normals and patients with, 801
 coronary, behavior patterns, blood lipids and 142
 coronary, an epidemiologic entity, 144
 coronary limitations to application to white populations of lessons learned from underprivileged, 1
 coronary, hypertension, body weight and, 636
 ischemic, alimentary lipemia in, 317
 ischemic, risk factors in, 144
 ischemic, ventricular premature contraction in diagnosis of, 144
 screening in school children, 708
 systemic blood flow with and without, 469
 energy transformation in, 470
 enlargement in myxedema, 476
 findings in muscular dystrophy, 477
 function
 after embolization of coronaries with microspheres, 472
 in severe pulmonary hypertension, respiratory and, 825

ganglion of *Squilla Oratoria* (stomatopod), excitation spread among neurons of, 473
 hypertrophy, hypoxia induced in rats, creatine, creatine phosphate, and creatinine levels in, 800
 insect, electrophysiology of, 473
 insufficiency, radiocardiography in hemodynamic study of, 800
 intramural fibroma of, 476
 isolated mammal, photodynamic effect of dihydroquinidine on, 797
 left, volumes, isolated congenital mitral insufficiency and, 356
 mammalian, importance of lymphatics of, 485
 muscle
 actin from: isolation, purification and physicochemical properties, 801
 human, in vitro oxygen consumption of, 471
 respiration and oxygen tension, 473
 national diet-heart study, 4
 nonfailing human, effects of ouabain on, 468
 normo- and hypothermic, effect of epinephrine on mechanical and phosphorylase activity of, 802
 output
 and blood flow during acute hypoxia in anesthetized dog, 802
 and body size, 470
 gammacardiography: theory, measurement of cardiac output, collimation, and correction factor, 632
 glucose blockage of increase in stroke volume produced by smoking, 820
 high output cardiac failure from skin disease, 629
 in myocardial infarction, serial determination by precordial radioisotope dilution curves, 145
 and organ blood flow of rats, effect of serotonin on, 468
 at rest and during graded exercise in normals and patients with heart disease, 801
 pain and chest pain of ankylosing spondylitis, differential diagnosis of, 629
 polarity, morphogenesis of corrected transposition and other anomalies of, 71
 rat
 effect of monoamine oxidase inhibitors on catecholamine content of, 795
 effect of noradrenaline injection on catecholamine content of, 794
 influence of aldosterone on isometric tension development in, 804
 rate and left ventricular volume in dogs, 153
 release and tissue depletion of norepinephrine from, by guanethidine and reserpine, 474
 response to graded exercise in sympathectomized-vagotomized dog, 152
 resuscitation in 126 medical patients, 639
 retrograde arterial catheterization of left, 787
 rotational cineradiography of, 957
 size
 cardiac dimensions in intact, unanesthetized man: effects of isoproterenol and methoxamine, 186
 in newborn infant, atrial pressures and, 469
 sounds
 in aged, 152
 conduction of, along arteries, 146
 Q-II interval: second heart sound in normal adults and in systemic hypertension, 551
 stroke volume: circulatory studies in athletes at rest and during exercise, 152
 valvular disease, left ventricular volumes in, 887

Heart failure
 congestive
 aldosterone antagonist in, 629
 effect of acetylstrophanthidin on myocardial electrolyte and water content, 628
 hemodynamic effects of mercurial diuretics and digitalis in, 328
 lymph drainage in: comparison with hepatic cirrhosis, 628
 pulmonary blood volume and pulmonary hemodynamics in cardiac patients, 143
 reticulocytosis in, 317
 serum iron levels in, 628
 high output, from skin disease, 629
Hematocrit variations in normovolemic and hypervolemic dogs, circulatory effects of, 470
Hemodynamics
 circulatory effects on hematocrit variations in normovolemic and hypervolemic dogs, 470
 effects of angiotensin II, 153
 in essential hypertension, 636
 of large and small vessels in peripheral vascular disease, 847
 mercurial diuretics and digitalis in congestive heart failure, 328
 pulmonary, in cardiac patients, pulmonary blood volumes and, 143
 renal
 infusion of synthetic angiotensin II in patients with essential hypertension, 523
 tubular excretion and urine-concentrating capacity in separate kidneys of subjects with essential hypertension, 636
 response to exercise in isolated pulmonic stenosis, 854
 studies after mitral commissurotomy, 962
 studies after repair of tetralogy of Fallot, 583
 study of cardiac insufficiency, radiocardiography, 800
 variables affecting relation between mean left atrial and left ventricular end-diastolic pressures, 804
 and ventilatory effects of exercise in upright position in left-to-right shunts, 99
Hemolysis, severe intravascular, following surgical repair of endocardial cushion defects, 963
Hemorrhage, fibrinolytic system in congenital and hereditary hemorrhagic disorders, 625
Hemostasis, dynamic, theory of, fibrinolytic system in congenital and hereditary hemorrhagic disorders, 625
Heparin
 intravenous, elimination from plasma, 315
 therapy, blood platelets during, 315
Hereditary factors: a neglected and promising kind of anatomic research, 325
Hilum and large left ventricle, 474
Histamine, effect of atropine on cardiovascular reactions elicited by, in conscious dog, 795
Histidine decarboxylase, rabbit kidney, suppression of activity by endotoxin, 471
Histoplasmosis, chronic obstruction of superior vena cava due to, 604
Hospital, coronary unit (for intensive care of myocardial infarction patients), 629

Humoral factor in parabiotic rats, production of arterial lesions by, 638

Hydrochlorothiazide, effect of, on water and electrolytes of muscles in hypertensives, 150

Hydroxychloroquine sulphate, comparative study in vitro, vitamin B₆ a new anticoagulant, 626

Hygrotone. See Chlorthalidone

Hyperbaric oxygenation at 3.0 to 3.6 atmospheres absolute in infants with cyanotic congenital heart disease, 627

Hypercholesterolemia. See Cholesterol

Hypercoagulation, factors XII, XI, and IX in, 316

Hyperpyrexia, pyrogen-induced in man, cardiopulmonary consequences of, 473

Hypertension
automatic electronic blood pressure apparatus, 147
body weight and coronary heart disease, 636
effect of hydrochlorothiazide on water and electrolytes of muscles in hypertensives, 150
essential
hemodynamics in, 636
infusion of synthetic angiotensin II in patients with, 523
renal hemodynamics, tubular excretion, and urine-concentrating capacity in separate kidneys of subjects with, 636
freedom from cerebral vascular accidents and drug-induced blood pressure reduction in "benign," 148
guanethidine and chlorthalidone in, 467
human, granularity of juxtaglomerular cells in, 637
inheritance of, 149
kidney function after renal revascularization for, 376
malignancy in, 147
merits of reducing high blood pressure, 148
plasma angiotensinase activity in, 148
pulmonary
obliterative, and thromboembolism, radiology of, 957
respiratory and cardiovascular function in severe, 825
renal
cholesterol synthesis in aortas of rats with, 636
malignant and primary, plasma vasoconstrictor activity in, 409
in monkeys, renin in experimental, 147
hyperaldosteronism and hypergranularity of juxtaglomerular cells: metabolic studies, 636
retroperitoneal fibroplasia with unilateral, 148
as related to renal ischemia, 657
due to renal arterial stenosis, diagnosis of, 6
reserpine and circulatory responses to tilting and norepinephrine, 149
sleep and variations of blood pressure in hypertensives, 149
systemic, second heart sound in normal adults and in, Q-II interval, 551
thrombosis and atherosclerosis in rat, 142

Hypertriglyceridemia in gout, 508

Hypertrophy
cardiac, lipid changes in, measured by silicic acid chromatography, 150
hypoxia induced in rat hearts, creatine, creatine phosphate, and creatinine levels in, 800

idiopathic myocardial, without congestive heart failure or obstruction to blood flow, 964
left ventricular, in normal male population, QRS voltage criteria for, 224
subaortic stenosis, effects of beta adrenergic blockade on circulation in patients with, 84

Hypopotassemia, induced, spatial electrocardiographic patterns in, 631

Hypotension, therapy with adrenergic beta-receptor blocking agent, 494

Hypoxia
in anesthetized dog, blood flow and cardiac output during, 802
hypertrophied rat hearts, creatine, creatine phosphate, and creatinine levels in, 800

Hypoxemia, polycythemia in anoxic patients with circulatory failure, 317

Ileal exclusion, lowering of cholesterol absorption and blood levels by, 713

Impedance measurement, identification of conduction tissue by, 155

India
Madras, south India, autopsy study of atherosclerosis at, 546
north (Delhi area), coronary atherosclerosis in, 145
population groups, electrocardiogram in, 118

Indicator dilution studies
comparison of left ventricular volumes by, 155
from left ventricle used to detect aortic regurgitation, 477
precordial radioisotope, serial determination by, cardiac output in myocardial infarction, 145

Infants
atrial septal defect in, 627
complications of cardiac investigations, 639
cyanosis, cardiomegaly, and weak pulses: manifestation of massive congenital systemic arteriovenous fistula, 777
with cyanotic congenital heart disease, oxygen inhalation at 3.0 to 3.6 atmospheres absolute in, 627
diagnosis of primary endocardial fibroelastosis, 49
newborn
atrial pressures and cardiac size in, 469
electrocardiogram, ventricular gradient and spatial vectorcardiogram in, 631
pericarditis with effusion in, 467
vectorcardiography and upright T waves in V₁ and V₂ in first months of life, 318
vertebral grand larceny, 911
See also Children; Fetus

Infarction, myocardial
abnormal globulins in, 317
angina pectoris preceding initial, 318
cardiac output in, serial determination by precordial radioisotope dilution curves, 145
coronary unit (for intensive care of patients), 629
diaphragmatic, frontal plane QRS loop in normal heart and, 631

electrokymography and roentgenokymography in, 318
 fluorescence of tetracycline analogs fixed in, 145
 in patients with and without diabetes, 630
 posterior, influence of pulmonary embolism on ECG pattern of, 631
 postinfarction ventricular aneurysm: four-year follow-up of surgically treated cases, 961
 postmyocardial syndrome, 956
 roentgen diagnosis of pulmonary embolism and differentiation from, 959
 serum creatine phosphokinase and alpha-hydroxybutyric dehydrogenase compared with GOT and LDH in, 630
 vectorcardiographic residua of inferior infarction (Frank system), 562

Iodine

I^{131} albumin
 pulmonary circulation time and pulmonary blood volume measured with, 802
 "radioangiography" and pulmonary "radiocirculography" with, in cardiopathies, 634

Insufficiency

aortic, simulating rheumatic heart disease, Ehlers-Danlos syndrome with sinus of Valsalva aneurysm and, 965
 cardiac, radioangiography in hemodynamic study of, 800
 mitral
 isolated congenital, and left heart volumes, 356
 and stenosis, 478

Interatrial communication, mitral valve disease complicated by left-to-right shunt at atrial level, 432

Iron, serum, levels in congestive heart failure, 628

Ischemia

myocardial
 in the dog, early electrocardiographic changes, 630
 in the dog, evolution of late electrocardiographic changes, 633
 renal, hypertension as related to, 657
 in rheumatic heart disease, paroxysmal cerebral, 956

Ismelin. See Guanethidine

Isoprenaline, sustained-action, in heart block, 796

Isoproterenol

in aortic and pulmonic stenosis, 477
 cardiac dimensions in intact, unanesthetized man: effects of, 186

Isotopes. See Radioisotopes

Israelis, lipid metabolism and arteriosclerotic heart disease in, 313

J

Joint deformity, chronic, valvular and myocardial disease in patients with, 477

Juxtaglomerular cells

granularity of, in human hypertension, 637
 hypergranularity of, and hyperaldosteronism in renal hypertension: metabolic studies, 636

K**Kidney**

aldosterone secretion in severe renal failure, 805
 function after renal revascularization for hypertension, 376
 nephrotic syndrome in renal vein thrombosis, 626
 rabbit, suppression of histidine decarboxylase activity by endotoxin, 471
 renal effects of angiotensin II infusions in normotensive pregnant and nonpregnant women, 805
 renal hemodynamics, tubular excretion, and urine-concentrating capacity in separate, of subjects with essential hypertension, 636
 transurethral phonocatheter recording of renal arterial pulse, 688
See also Renal artery

Kinin formation and fibrinolysis in human plasma, 314

Krypton, radioactive, in diagnosing left-to-right cardiac shunts, 804

Kyphosis, physiologic dorsal, cardiac signs and hemodynamic manifestations of absence of, 965

L

Lactic dehydrogenase. *See Enzymes*

Legs. *See Extremities*

Levocardia

radioisotope scanning of liver and spleen in dextrocardia and *in situ* inversus with, 231
 relationship of azygos venous system to normal atrial situs *in*, 901

Lipemia, alimentary, in ischemic heart disease, 317

Lipid(s)

blood, behavior patterns and coronary heart disease, 142
 changes in cardiac hypertrophy measured by silicic acid chromatography, 150
 hypertriglyceridemia in gout, 508
 metabolism and arteriosclerotic heart disease in Israelis, 313
 myocardial, during chronic digitoxin, 796
 serum, and conjunctival circulation after fat ingestion in men exhibiting type-A behavior pattern, 874

Lipoproteins, serum, fatty acid composition after single feedings, 622

Liver

abnormal states, fibrinolytic response to nicotinic acid in, 627
 lymph drainage in congestive heart failure: comparison with hepatic cirrhosis, 628
 and spleen in dextrocardia and *in situ* inversus with levocardia, radioisotope scanning of, 231

Lung

angiography of systemic pulmonary circulation, 960
 disturbances of pulmonary function in mitral valve disease, 965
 hemodynamic and ventilatory effects of exercise in upright position in left-to-right shunts, 99

induced changes in pattern of pulmonary blood flow in rabbit, 801
 physiologic studies of pulmonary edema at high altitude, 393
 pulmonary circulation time and pulmonary blood volume measured with I^{131} albumin, 802
 respiratory and cardiovascular function in severe pulmonary hypertension, 825
 rotational cineradiography of, 957
 study of pulmonary blood volume in man by quantitative radiography, 800

Lupus erythematosus, systemic, thrombosis in, despite anticoagulants, 623

Lymph

drainage in congestive heart failure: comparison with hepatic cirrhosis, 628
 human, fatty acid composition of, after single feedings, 622
 importance of lymphatics of mammalian heart, 485
 lymphedema precox, 638
 "second-look" lymphography, 959
 secondary lymphedema of leg, 638

M

Marfan syndrome, absence of pulmonary valve in, 598

Master two-step test, recording electrocardiogram during performance of, 204, 212

Mercaptomerin: hemodynamic effects of mercurial diuretics and digitalis in congestive heart failure, 328

Mercurial diuretics. See Diuresis

Metabolism

myocardial anaerobic, in intact dogs, 470
 studies: hyperaldosteronism and hypergranularity of juxtaglomerular cells in renal hypertension, 636

Metaraminol, mechanism of action of, 796

Methoxamine, cardiac dimensions in intact, unanesthetized man: effects of, 186

Microcirculation, effects of guanethidine and reserpine, 798

Microscopy, light and electron, studies of synthetic fabric prostheses after 1 to 6 years implantation, 468

Military selectees, heart murmurs in youths of military age, 956

Mitral valve disease

atrial fibrillation in, 477
 complicated by left-to-right shunt at atrial level, 432
 disturbances of pulmonary function in, 965

insufficiency

isolated, congenital, and left heart volumes, 356
 stenosis, 478

P-wave analysis in valvular heart disease, 242

surgery

commissurotomy: long-term results, 961
 hemodynamic studies after commissurotomy, 962

incompetence from bacterial endocarditis, surgical correction of, 475
 recurrent symptoms after valvuloplasty, 476
 total prosthetic replacement, phonocardiographic study in, 476
See also Stenosis, mitral

Monoamine oxidase inhibitors, effect on catecholamine content of rat heart, 795

Morphogenesis of corrected transposition and other anomalies of cardiac polarity, 71

Murmur(s)

heart, in youths of military age, 956
 innocent cardiovascular, in the adult, 702
 late systolic, significance of, 799
 systolic, auscultation and phonocardiography in healthy children with, 469

Muscle(s)

effect of ryanodine on cardiac, 797
 in hypertensives, effect of hydrochlorothiazide on water and electrolytes of, 150
 isometric tension development in rat heart, influence of aldosterone on, 804
 papillary, dysfunction syndrome, recognition of, 630
 radiologic study of deep fascia and communicating veins of leg, 478

Muscular dystrophy, cardiac findings in, 477

Myocardial infarction. *See Infarction, myocardial*

Myocardium

abscesses, 635
 acute infectious myocarditis, 635
 anaerobic metabolism in intact dogs, 470
 blood flow and oxygen uptake during acute red cell volume increments, 803
 blood perfusion in man with radioactive potassium or rubidium and precordial counting, 195
 calcium flux in mammalian ventricular, 154
 cardiac myopathy, probably of congenital origin, 768

contractility, isometric time-tension relationships as index of, 471

mammalian, influence of osmolarity of perfuse on, 801

electrolyte and water content, effect of congestive heart failure and acetylstrophantidin on, 628
 fatty degeneration of, 150

idiopathic hypertrophy without congestive heart failure or obstruction to blood flow, 964

ischemia, early electrocardiographic changes in the dog, 630

late electrocardiographic changes in the dog, 633

lipids during chronic digitoxin, 796
 revascularization, some observations on, 963

rupture of, 145

Myxedema, cardiac enlargement in, 476

N

National diet-heart study, 4

Nephrotic syndrome in renal vein thrombosis, 626

Nethalide. See Adrenergic block

Neurons, heart ganglion, of *Squilla Oratoria* (stomatopod), excitation spread among, 473

Neurotransmitter store and adrenergic nerve block induced by reserpine and guanethidine, 474

Nicotine

ballistocardiographic patterns and, 632
See also Smoking

Nicotinic acid, fibrinolytic response to, in abnormal liver states, 627

Nitroglycerin and Valsalva maneuver, circulatory response in idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic stenosis, 422

Noradrenaline. See Norepinephrine

Norepinephrine

from heart, release and tissue depletion by guanethidine and reserpine, 474
injection, effect on catecholamine content of rat heart, 794
reserpine and circulatory responses to, 149
response of normal retinal blood vessels to angiotensin and, 151
and tyramine in man, effects of small oral doses of reserpine on vascular responses to, 219

O

Obesity, hypertension, body weight and coronary heart disease, 636

Osmolarity of perfuse, influence on contractility of mammalian myocardium, 801

Ouabain

arrhythmias induced by, in intact dogs, 798
effect on coronary flow, performance of heart and oxidative mechanism, 151
effects on nonfailing human heart, 468
influence on contractile force resting tension, Ca^{15} entry and tissue Ca content in rat atria, 152
inhibition of cation activated adenosine triphosphatase, 796

Oximetry, intracardiac, in congenital heart disease, 499

Oxygen

inhalation at 3.0 to 3.6 atmospheres absolute in infants with cyanotic congenital heart disease, 627
in vitro consumption of human heart muscle, 471
tension and respiration of heart muscle, 473
uptake and myocardial blood flow during acute red cell volume increments, 803
uptake of canine Purkinje fibers, 154

P

Pacemaker, cardiac

artificial, electrocardiographic studies in patients with, 319
idioventricular in complete heart block, 156
treatment of congenital and acquired heart block with implantable, 182
of variable frequency, implanted, 638

Papillary muscle

contraction of, 155
dysfunction syndrome, recognition of, 630

Pancarditis, rheumatic, treatment of acute, 811

Parabiotic rats, production of arterial lesions by humoral factor in, 638

Parasystole, supraventricular, 440

Perfusion. See Circulation, extracorporeal

Pericardium

congenital defect associated with tetralogy of Fallot, 132
postcommissurotomy (postpericardiotomy) syndrome, 963

Pericarditis

constrictive, protein-losing enteropathy in, 146
with effusion in infants and children, 467
in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis, 634

Peripheral vascular conditions

blood flow in intermittent claudication, 479, 637
hemodynamics of large and small vessels in, 847
lumbar sympathectomy, 963
reconstructive surgery for occlusive disease of femoral and popliteal arteries, 963
segmental distribution of atherosclerosis, 623
thromboangiitis obliterans and arteriosclerosis obliterans: clinical and prognostic differences, 965

See also Extremities

Pheochromocytoma

catechol amine excretion in normals and cases of, 467
cyanotic malformations of heart with, 750

Philippines General Hospital, autopsy study of heart disease in 6,000 consecutive cases, 794

Phlebography, deep venous thrombosis after fractures of tibial shaft, 624

Phlebothrombosis, bioassay method in, 315

Phonocardiography

and auscultation in healthy children with systolic murmurs, 469
some auscultatory and phonocardiographic features of tricuspid stenosis, 26
Q-II interval: second heart sound in normal adults and in systemic hypertension, 551
in study of total prosthetic mitral valve replacement, 476

Phonocatheter recording, transureteral, of renal arterial pulse, 688

Phosphorylase and mechanical activity of normo- and hypothermic hearts, effect of epinephrine on, 802

Photodynamic effect of dihydroquinidine on isolated mammal hearts, 797

Plasma

elimination of intravenous heparin from, 315
human, kinin formation and fibrinolysis in, 314
vasoconstrictor activity in renal, malignant, and primary hypertension, 409

Plasminogen activator activity, hypercoagulability, and antithrombin activity, 624

Polarity, cardiac, morphogenesis of corrected transposition and other anomalies of, 71

Polycythemia in anoxic patients with circulatory failure, 317

Polyuria in paroxysmal tachycardia and paroxysmal atrial flutter and fibrillation, 473

Popliteal artery, reconstructive surgery for occlusive disease of, 963

Position. See Body position

Potassium, radioactive. See Radioisotope

Precordial counting, myocardial blood perfusion in man with radioactive potassium or rubidium and, 195

Pregnancy
pulmonary artery stenosis associated with ductus arteriosus after maternal rubella, 514
renal effects of angiotensin II infusions in normotensive pregnant and nonpregnant women, 805

Pressor amines, effect on experimental intracardiac shunts and valvular regurgitation, 803

Pressure(s)
arterial, center of regulation during rotation of normal and abnormal dogs, 803
end-diastolic, hemodynamic variables affecting mean left atrial and left ventricular, 804
-volume curve during sympathetic stimulation, ventricular distensibility and, 471
wave form in pulmonary artery, 319

Procaine amide in ventricular fibrillation, 798

Prostheses
synthetic fabric, studied by light and electron microscopy after 1 to 6 years implantation, 468
total mitral valve replacement, phonocardiographic study in, 476

Protein, cold-insoluble, abnormal globulins in myocardial infarction, 317

Prothrombin biosynthesis: prothrombinemia in vitamin K deficiency, 625

Pteridine diuretic, WY-3654, 798

Pulmonary artery
atresia
congenital tricuspid stenosis with, 143
with intact ventricular septum, 628
anomalous left coronary artery originating from, 167
anomalous (nonconstricting) left, 897
blood volumes and pulmonary hemodynamics in cardiac patients, 143
chronic thrombotic obstruction treated by thrombendarterectomy, 314
compliance and inertance in pulmonary arterial system, 803
direction of blood flow in coronary arteries arising from pulmonary trunk, 163
embolism
or bacterial shock, 316
ECG pattern of posterior myocardial infarction, 631
pressure wave form in, 319
“radiocirculography” and “radiocardiography” with I^{131} albumin in cardiopathies, 634

roentgen diagnosis of pulmonary embolism and differentiation from myocardial infarction, 959
trunk, absence of primary division of, 124

stenosis
associated with ductus arteriosus after maternal rubella, 514
congenital, of branches, 627, 680

Pulmonary edema at high altitudes, physiologic studies of, 393

Pulmonary valve
absence of (in Marfan syndrome), 598
See also Stenosis, pulmonary

Purkinje fibers, canine, oxygen uptake of, 154

P wave in coronary artery disease, 632

Q

QRS complex
spatial magnitude, orientation, and velocity of normal and abnormal, 107
potentials in vivo, venous inflow volume and magnitude of, 145
frontal plane loop, in normal heart and diaphragmatic myocardial infarction, 631

Q-II interval: second heart sound in normal adults and in systemic hypertension, 551

R

Radiocardiography
in hemodynamic study of cardiac insufficiency, 800
and pulmonary “radiocirculography” with I^{131} albumin in cardiopathies, 634
study of pulmonary blood volume in man by quantitative radiography, 800
during exercise in anginal syndrome, 366

Radioisotope
dilution curves, serial determination by precordial, cardiac output in myocardial infarction, 145
effect of caffeine on cardiac contractile activity and radiocalcium movement, 802
myocardial blood perfusion in man with radioactive potassium or rubidium and precordial counting, 195
radioactive krypton in diagnosing left-to-right cardiac shunts, 804
“radiocardiography” and pulmonary “radiocirculography” with I^{131} albumin in cardiopathies, 634
renogram in normals, 475
 $rubidium^{86}$: determination of coronary flow equivalent with coincidence counting technic, 833
scanning of liver and spleen in dextrocardia and in situ inversus with levocardia, 231

Radiology. See Roentgenology

Regurgitation
aortic
indicator-dilution curves from left ventricle used to detect, 477
ventricular septal defect with, 862

valvular, effect of pressor amines on experimental intracardiac shunts and, 803

Renal artery
 hypertension
 cholesterol synthesis in aortas of rats with, 636
 experimental, in monkeys, renin in, 147
 hyperaldosteronism and hypergranularity of juxtaglomerular cells: metabolic studies, 636
 kidney function after renal revascularization for, 376
 ischemia, hypertension as related to, 657
 pulse, transureteral phonocatheter recording of, 688
 roentgenologic evaluation of multiple renal arteries, 957
 stenosis, diagnosis of hypertension due to, 6

Renal vein thrombosis, nephrotic syndrome in, 626

Renin
 angiotensin, and aldosterone, 805
 in experimental renal hypertension in monkeys, 147
 plasma vasoconstrictor activity in renal, malignant, and primary hypertension, 409

Renogram, radioisotope, in normals, 475

Reserpine
 and circulatory responses to tilting and norepinephrine, 149
 effects on microcirculation, 798
 effects of small oral doses on vascular responses to tyramine and norepinephrine in man, 219
 influence on digitalis-induced ventricular arrhythmia, 797
 neurotransmitter store and adrenergic nerve block induced by, 474
 pretreatment and pressor effect of tyramine in man, 156
 release and tissue depletion of norepinephrine from heart by, 474

Respiration of heart muscle and oxygen tension, 473

Resuscitation, cardiac, in 126 medical patients, 639

Reticulocytosis in congestive heart failure, 317

Reticuloendothelial system, production of arterial lesions by humoral factor in parabiotic rats, 638

Retinal blood vessels
 fluorescence cinematography, 577
 normal, response of, to angiotensin and noradrenalin, 151

Retroperitoneal fibroplasia with unilateral renal hypertension, 148

Revascularization, renal, for hypertension, kidney function after, 376

Rheology, blood, in cardiovascular diseases, 624

Rhesus monkeys, atherosclerosis in, 623

Rheumatic fever
 missing links in streptococcal chain leading to, 488
 rheumatic pancarditis, treatment of acute, 811
 therapy of severe rheumatic carditis: comparison of adrenocortical steroids and aspirin, 813

Rheumatic heart disease
 Ehlers-Danlos syndrome with sinus of Valsalva aneurysm and aortic insufficiency simulating, 965
 extreme left atrial enlargement, 14
 fever in patients with, 805
 paroxysmal cerebral ischemia in, 956

Roentgenokymography in myocardial infarction, 318

Roentgenology
 diagnosis of pulmonary embolism and differentiation from myocardial infarction, 959
 evaluation of multiple renal arteries, 957
 manifestations of the subclavian steal syndrome, 960
 of obliterative pulmonary hypertension and thromboembolism, 957
 poststenotic aortic dilatation as a roentgen sign in congenital valvular aortic stenosis, 960
 study of deep fascia and communicating veins of leg, 478

Rubella, maternal, pulmonary artery stenosis associated with ductus arteriosus after, 514

Ryanodine effect on cardiac muscle, 797

S

Sarcoma, complete atrioventricular block caused by primary cardiac, 964

Sequential screening plan for compounds with potent diuretic activity in rats, 797

Serotonin
 effect of atropine on cardiovascular reactions elicited by, in conscious dog, 795
 effect on cardiac output and organ blood flow of rats, 468

Serum
 cholesterol in hypercholesterolemia and arteriosclerosis, effect of vitamin C on, 24
 creatine phosphokinase and alpha-hydroxybutyric dehydrogenase compared with GOT and LDH in myocardial infarction, 630
 iron levels in congestive heart failure, 628
 lipoproteins, fatty acid composition after single feedings, 622
 triglycerides: hypertriglyceridemia in gout, 508

Shock
 bacterial or pulmonary embolism, 316
 DC, conversion of atrial fibrillation to sinus rhythm by, 479

Shunts
 experimental intracardiac, effect of pressor amines on valvular regurgitation and, 803
 left-to-right
 at atrial level, mitral valve disease complicated by, 432
 cardiac, radioactive krypton in diagnosing, 804
 hemodynamic and ventilatory effects of exercise in upright position in, 99

Silicic acid chromatography, lipid changes in cardiac hypertrophy measured by, 150

Sinoauricular node, functional changes in ventricular muscle after crushing of, 156

Sinus node artery, bradycardia during injections into, 155

Sinus rhythm
 atrial fibrillation conversion by DC shock, 479

conversion of atrial fibrillation to, by DC shock, 479

Skin disease, high output cardiac failure from, 629

Sleep, blood pressure variations in hypertensives during, 149

Smoking
ballistocardiographic patterns and nicotine, 632
cigarette, and the role of the physician, 651
glucose blockage of increase in stroke volume produced by, 820

Soaps of long-chain saturated fatty acids, clot-promoting effect of, 624

Spatial electrocardiogram, magnitude, orientation, and velocity of normal and abnormal QRS complex, 107

Spironolactone, aldosterone antagonist in congestive heart failure, 629

Spleen and liver in dextrocardia and in situ inversus with levocardia, radioisotope scanning of, 231

Spondylitis, ankylosing, chest pain of, and differential diagnosis of heart pain, 629

Squilla Oratoria (stomatopod), excitation spread among neurons of heart ganglion of, 473

Starling's law, ventricular function in closed-chest unanesthetized dogs, 472

Stenosis
aortic
ABC electrocardiographic assessment of left ventricular pressure and gradient in 634
congenital, operative approach in childhood, 962
isoproterenol in, 477
poststenotic aortic dilatation as a roentgen sign in congenital valvular, 960
compensatory adjustments in structure of coronary arteries of heart with stenotic atherosclerosis, 447

mitral
in men, surgery and, 478
and insufficiency, 478

pulmonary artery
associated with ductus arteriosus after maternal rubella, 514
congenital, of pulmonary artery branches, 627, 680
isolated, hemodynamic response to exercise in, 854
isoproterenol in, 477

renal arterial, diagnosis of hypertension due to, 6

subaortic
hypertrophic, effects of beta adrenergic blockade on circulation in patients with, 84
idiopathic hypertrophic, circulatory response to nitroglycerine and Valsalva maneuver, 422

subpulmonary, unusual longevity in a case with, and complete transposition of great vessels, 610

tricuspid
auscultatory and phonocardiographic features of, 26
congenital, with pulmonary atresia, 143

Sterilization, cold, of cardiac catheterization equipment with ethylene oxide gas, 892

Steroids, adrenocortical, and aspirin, comparison in therapy of severe rheumatic carditis, 813

"Straight back syndrome." See Kyphosis

Streptococci, missing links in streptococcal chain leading to rheumatic fever, 488

Streptokinase infusions in thromboembolic disease, 625

Subclavian steal syndrome. See Vertebral artery

Supraventricular parasytole, 440

Surgery
in abdominal aortic aneurysm, 475
correction of mitral incompetence from bacterial endocarditis, 475
healing of vascular grafts: experiments with a porous membrane, 962
heart block, 475
kidney function after renal revascularization for hypertension, 376
lumbar sympathectomy, 963
mitral commissurotomy
hemodynamic studies after, 962
long-term results, 961
postcommisurotomy (postpericardiotomy) syndrome, 963
myocardial revascularization, some observations on, 963

open-heart
acid-base management for, 456
electrocardiographic observations during and after anoxic arrest for, 960

operative approach to congenital aortic stenosis in childhood, 962

postinfarction ventricular aneurysm: four-year follow-up of surgically treated cases, 961

pulmonary embolectomy with cardiopulmonary bypass, 314

reconstructive, for occlusive disease of femoral and popliteal arteries, 963

recurrent symptoms after mitral valvuloplasty, 476

severe intravascular hemolysis following repair of endocardial cushion defects, 963

stapler: mechanical suture for cardiac defects and large blood vessels, 961

Trendelenburg operation for varicose veins, 961

vein grafts in the venous system, 962

Sympathetic nervous system stimulation, ventricular distensibility and pressure-volume curve during, 471

Syphilitic aortitis, 346

Systole
effect of digitalis on ventricular ejection in normal humans, 721
left ventricular, duration of phases, 472

T

Tachycardia
paroxysmal, polyuria in, 473
supraventricular paroxysmal, acetylcholine in, 796

Tachysystole, atrial, with block, 614

Tamponade, pericardial, electrical alternans and, 635

Tension, isometric, development in rat heart, influence of aldosterone on, 804

Tension-time relationships, isometric, as an index of myocardial contractility, 471

Tetracycline analogs, fixed, in myocardial infarction, fluorescence of, 145

Tetralogy of Fallot

congenital pericardial defect associated with, 132
hemodynamic studies after repair of, 583

Thiamine deficient rat, effect of acetylcholine on isolated heart from, 468

Thiomerin. See Mercaptomerin

Thromboangiitis obliterans and arteriosclerosis obliterans: clinical and prognostic differences, 965

Thromboembolism

disease, streptokinase infusions in, 625
radiology of obliterative pulmonary hypertension and, 957

Thrombosis

bioassay method in phlebothrombosis, 315
blood fibrinolytic activity from veins and venous thrombi, 142
chronic, of pulmonary arteries treated by thromendarterectomy, 314
deep venous, after fractures of tibial shaft, 624
experimental venous, and thrombectomy, 626
hypertension, and atherosclerosis in rat, 142
intracardiac in endomyocardial fibrosis in Uganda, 319
renal vein, nephrotic syndrome in, 626
in systemic lupus erythematosus despite anticoagulants, 623

Tibial shaft, deep venous thrombosis after fractures of, 624

Time-tension relationships, isometric, as an index of myocardial contractility, 471

Transaminase activity in arteriosclerosis, 622

Transducer for continuous external measurement of arterial blood pressure, 149

Transfusion, exchange, electrocardiogram during, 634

Transit time, pulmonary, and pulmonary blood volume measured with I^{131} albumin, 802

Transposition

of great vessels

complete, unusual longevity in case with sub-pulmonary stenosis, 610
corrected, diagnosis of, 143
corrected, and other anomalies of cardiac polarity, morphogenesis of, 71

Transseptal puncture, left-sided catheterization by, 631

Tricuspid valve

some auscultatory and phonocardiographic features of tricuspid stenosis, 26
congenital stenosis with pulmonary atresia, 143

Triglycerides, hypertriglyceridemia in gout, 508

Tubular excretion, renal hemodynamics, and urine-concentrating capacity in separate kidneys of subjects with essential hypertension, 636

Tumors

carcinoïd heart disease with left-sided lesions, 253
complete atrioventricular block caused by primary cardiac sarcoma, 964

intramural fibroma of heart, 476

pheochromocytoma
catecholamine excretion in normals and cases of, 467

cyanotic malformations of heart with, 750

Two-step test. See Master two-step test

Tyramine

and norepinephrine in man, effects of small oral doses of reserpine on vascular responses to, 219
pressor effect in man and reserpine pretreatment, 156

U

Uganda, intracardiac thrombosis and embolism in endomyocardial fibrosis in, 319

Uremia, aldosterone secretion in severe renal failure, 805

Urine concentrating capacity, renal hemodynamics, and tubular excretion in separate kidneys of subjects with essential hypertension, 636

V

Vagus nerve, cardioinhibitory carotid sinus reflex as a vagocardioreactivity test, 318

Valsalva maneuver

cardiac and circulatory consequences of, 154
and nitroglycerin, circulatory response in idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic stenosis, 422

Valsalva, sinus of

aneurysm and aortic insufficiency simulating rheumatic heart disease, Ehlers-Danlos syndrome with, 965
arteriosclerosis of aortic sinuses, 150

Valve

regurgitation, effect of pressor amines on experimental intracardiac shunts and, 803
See also under specific valve

Varicose veins, continuous compression technic for injecting, 478

Vectorcardiogram

comparison of several corrected leads, 533

frontal plane QRS loop in normal heart and dia-phragmatic myocardial infarction, 631
linear, analog computer used in recording 632
residue of inferior infarction (Frank system), 562
spatial, electrocardiogram, and ventricular gradient during first week of life, 631
upright T waves in V_1 and V_2 in first months of life, 318

Vein(s)

blood fibrinolytic activity from, and venous thrombi, 142
experimental thrombosis and thrombectomy of, 626
forearm of man, effect of angiotensin II on, 799
gangrene of venous origin, 479
grafts in the venous system, 962
inflow volume and magnitude of QRS potentials in vivo, 145

left innominate, transient compression of, 758
of leg, radiologic study of deep fascia and communicating, 478
obstruction and fibrinolysis, 626
relationship of azygos venous system to normal atrial situs in levocardia, 901
varicose continuous compression technic of injecting, 478
Trendelenburg operation for, 961

Vena cava, superior, chronic obstruction due to histoplasmosis, 604

Ventilatory effects, hemodynamic and, of exercise in upright position in left-to-right shunts, 99

Ventricle
cardiac dimensions in intact, unanesthetized man: effects of isoproterenol and methoxamine, 186
contraction, effects of atrial and ventricular pacing on synchronicity of, 154
digitalis-induced ventricular arrhythmia, influence of reserpine and B TM 10 on, 797
distensibility and pressure-volume curve during sympathetic stimulation, 471
effect of digitalis on ventricular ejection in normal humans, 721
effect of ryanodine on cardiac muscle, 797
ejection initial ventricular impulse, 268
study of function in man by increasing resistance to, with angiotensin, 739
fibrillation, procaine amide in, 798
function in closed-chest unanesthetized dogs, Starling's law, 472
functional changes after crushing sinoauricular node, 156
gradient, electrocardiogram, and spatial vectorcardiogram during first week of life, 631
hilum and large left, 474
intact septum, pulmonary atresia with, 628
left cardiac myopathy, probably of congenital origin, 768
heart rate and volume in dogs, 153
hemodynamic variables affecting relation between mean left atrial and left ventricular end-diastolic pressures, 804
hypertrophy in normal male population, QRS voltage criteria for, 224
indicator-dilution curves from, used to detect aortic regurgitation, 477

isolated congenital mitral insufficiency and left heart volumes, 356
mass in man, method for determining, 666
pressure and gradient in aortic stenosis, ABC electrocardiographic assessment, 634
retrograde left ventricular angiography and aortography, 34
systole, duration of phases of, 472
tension and stress in man, 803
volumes, comparison of, by dye dilution and angiography, 155
volumes in valvular heart disease, 887
myocardium, calcium flux in mammalian, 154
postinfarction aneurysm: four-year follow-up of surgically treated cases, 981
pre-excitation, electrocardiogram in, 633
premature contraction in diagnosis of ischemic heart disease, 144
septal defect with aortic regurgitation, 862
in patients surviving infancy, natural history of, 914

Vertebral artery

roentgen manifestations of the subclavian steal syndrome, 960
vertebral grand larceny, 911

Vitamins

B⁶, new anticoagulant: comparative study with hydroxychloroquine sulphate in vitro, 626
C, effect of, on serum cholesterol in hypercholesterolemia and arteriosclerosis, 24
K, deficiency, prothrombinemia in, 625

W

Warfarin in man, pharmacodynamics of, 625

Weight of left ventricle in man, method for determining, 666

Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome

as an aviation risk, 672
delta wave in, 146
electrocardiogram in ventricular pre-excitation, 633

Wy-3654, pteridine diuretic, 798

